			LAR	GE PERENNIAL PL	ANT LIST		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
ANEMONE or WINDFLOWER	Anemone	Part sun to full shade Cool, humus-rich soil	2.5' to 3'	Early fall	Single or double white, warm rose, pink, blue	Bridges gap between summer blooms and fall mums.	
							Excellent for cutting Plants mature fully in 2-3 years Water liberally during hot dry weather.
ASTER or MICHELMAS DAISY	Asteraceae	Full sun or Part shade	1' to 3'	Summer or fall	White, pink, blue, lavender, variegated	Fall blooming along with garden mums	
							Large variety of cultivars All with gold "orange-yellow" centres

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)									
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES			
ASTILBE	Saxifraceae	Shade to part shade Likes moist soil.	12" to 36"	Summer	White, pink, red, coral purples Delicate airy foliage	Dried flower heads can add winter interest and shape.				
			No.				Showy plume-like flower Can be dried for floral arrangements.			
BABY'S BREATH	Gypsophyla paniculata	Full sun Alkaline, well- drained soil	18 " to 3' high by 1' to 3' wide	All summer	White, pink	A must for cut floral arrangements and as dried flower too	With elegant, loose, billowy panicles of tiny 1/4 inch			
							single or double white flowers, baby's breath provides a lightness and airiness to a flower garden, a nice contrast to coarser textures around it. Low maintenace, no deadheading, pest and drought tolerant Dwarf varieties also available			

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
BEEBALM or BERGAMOT	Monarda	Sun to light shade	36"to 48"	Summer to fall	White, pink, red, purple	Mint scent attracts butterflies & hummingbirds	
							Good background plant because of height
BERGENIA	Saxifragaceae	Part sun to shade	15" to 18"	Spring	White, pink, red	Dainty flowers are held high above the plant. Reddish bronze leaves in fall	
							Large waxy leaves nice contrast with delicate leaves of many plants listed here

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
BLACK-EYED SUSAN	Rudbeckia	Full sun	2' to 4'	All summer	Bright, deep golden yellow, orange, red, bronze	Attractive petals surround prominent dark cone	
							Excellent cut flowers
BLEEDING HEART	Dicentra	Part shade to full shade	6" to 2.5'	Spring to summer	White, pink, red, fuchsia	Special varieties: gold leaved, diminutive, blue-green leaved	
							Many cultivars, all as beautiful as the original old-fashioned bleeding heart

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
BUGBANE	Cimicifuga	Part shade	3' to 6'	July-October, depending on variety	White "candles" held high above the plant	Good plant for the back of the garden	
							White flowers stand out in the evening.
CAMPANULA or BELL-FLOWER	Campanulaceae	Sun to part sun	4" to 3'	Early to mid-summer	White, pink, blue, purple	Adds a touch of blue. Bell-shaped flowers	
							From creeping mats for front of garden to tall uprights for back of border Hardy plants, very showy Smaller varieties can be cut back after blooming to encourage re-blooming.

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
CHRYSANTHEMUM	Asteraceae	Sun	1" to 2'	Late summer, early fall	So many colours and bloom forms	For fall interest and colour	
		No la					Do not overcrowd for healthier plants
COLUMBINE, or GRANNY'S BONNET	Aquilegia	Part shade to shade Likes moist soil	6" to 18"	Spring to early summer	Many colours, Some are bi- colours, or with contrasting centres	Delicate blooms on a delicate lacy foliage	
							A Canadian woodland native with many cultivars Hardy

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)									
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES			
COREOPSIS	Asteraceae	Sun to part shade	18" to 32"	All summer	Yellow shades, some with brown centres	Very fine, delicate foliage, Nice contrast with coarser- leaved plants				
							Long bloomer Attracts bees			
DAYLILLY	Hemerocallis	Sun to part shade Happiest in sun	6" to 48"	Late spring summer and into fall	All colours!	Cultivars include re- blooming, or fragrant flowers Hardy, easy to grow				
							Avoid use of <i>Hemerocallis</i> <i>Fulva</i> , the common orange daylily; it is a survivor and will overtake any hybrids. It is invasive!			

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
DELPHINIUM or LARKSPUR	Delphinium	Full sun	2' to 6'	Summer	White, pinks, blues, purple, violet	'Magic Fountains' cultivar only 2' tall No staking !	
							English cottage garden plant Spiky accent Many blue shades
DIANTHUS	Caryophyllaceae	Sun	4" to 12"	Summer	White, pinks, fuchsia, variegated	Some are highly FRAGRANT (spicy carnation) Can perfume an entire garden in the evening!	Smaller plants form well-
							behaved, rounded hummocks. Dainty flowers float above stems on smaller plants, covering the plant in blooms. Sweet Williams are true to their name as they are fragrant mid-sized plants.

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
EVENING PRIMROSE or SUNDROPS	Oenothera tetragona	Sun	18" to 24"	Early to late summer	White, pink, yellow	Satiny, poppy-like flowers	
							Each flower lasts only one day but re-blooms over a long season.
FERN	Pterydophyta	Part shade to full shade Likes moist soil.	10" to 4'	All seasons	A foliage plant	A texture companion and contrast for Hostas	
							Huge variety from the diminutive "Fluffy Ruffles" to the tall regal or arching varieties

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
GERANIUM, Hardy or CRANESBILL	Geranium	Sun to deep shade Prefers moist organic soil.	From minis at 5" to very large, up to 4'!	Spring to fall	Many shades of pinks, blues, purple, fuchsia	Blooms constantly, especially if trimmed back after spring bloom. Foliage turns red in fall.	
							English country garden plant Avoid large varieties, as they get floppy. A different plant from <i>Pelargonium</i> , the common annual geranium!
GRASSES, Ornamental, SEDGES	Many cultivars: miscanthus, fescues, pennisetum, carex	From full sun to full shade	Many sizes	All seasons	Blue, red, yellow, or variegated	Winter seed heads interest Wide variety of foliage Large group of foliage plants A must for every garden!	Special specimens:
							Blue Fescue -blue, full sun Japanese Blood Grass -deep red tender/full sun Hakonechlea -bright yellow, spectacular in dark, shady corners

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
HELLEBORUS	Ranunculaceae	Sun to dappled shade	1.5′	Spring to early summer	White, cream, pink, purple, green	Long-lasting flowers	
							Protect feet in winter!
HEUCHERA or CORAL BELLS	Saxifragaceae	Sun to part shade	About 12" to 24" including blooms	Early to mid- summer	White, pinks, reds	Flowers float above the plant. Variety of showy leaf colours	
							Attractive to bees & hummingbirds Some varieties have good fall colour of leaves.

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
HOSTA	Liliaceae	Sun or shade cultivars	From minis at 3" to giants up to 4'	Mid to late summer	White, blue, purple Bloom is secondary to attractive foliage.	Interest is in the leaves: can be yellow, bluish, blue-green, or variegated So many varieties!	Valuable structural plant Sun-loving Hostas are in the
							yellow to greens, whereas the bluish-grey tones love shade. Huge variety of leaf shapes, sizes, textures, puckered, variegated, edgings Cut back spent flower stems.
HYDRANGEA	Hydrangea	Full sun to part shade	Up to 6'	Late summer to fall	White, changing to pink, then to tan blooms	Blooms can remain on plant though the winter adding interest in the garden.	
							Elegant cut or dried flower

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)										
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES				
IRIS	Iridaceae	Sun	From minis at 3" to 2' tall	Late spring to early summer	All colours and bi-colours	Good cut flower So many varieties!					
							Must be dead-headed. Good cut flower				
JACOB'S LADDER	Polemonium	Partial to full shade Well-drained soil	18" to 36"	Late spring to early summer	White, pink, blue	A structural & foliage plant					
						Jacob's adder	Variegated specimen is less hardy but smaller and attractive.				

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
LAMIUM	Habiatae	Sun to part shade	8" to 24"	Spring to summer	White, pink, mauve yellow	Leaf interest: lime green, white & green variegated Variety of cultivars	
							Groundcover Slow spreader Can be kept in check by light shearing.
LAVENDER	Lavandula	Full sun	1.5'	All summer	Many shades of blue spikes Grey-green fine leaves	Enhances pinks & other colours	
							Hardy, semi-woody stems need to be cut back to live new growth in spring. Crushed flowers and leaves yield the true lavender fragrance.

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)										
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES				
LUNGWORT	Pulmonaria	Full shade to part shade Normal to moist soil	10" to 12"	Early to late spring	Blue, pink	Spotted, silvery-green leaves A foliage plant but flowers are nice too!					
							Variety of cultivars				
LUPINE	Lupinus	Full sun to part shade Cool acidic soil	2' to 3'	Early summer	Many enchanting colours and bicolours	Showy flower spikes are long-lasting.					
							Plants look best in second year of growth.				

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
MONKSHOOD, ACONITE, or WOLF'S BANE	Aconitum	Full sun to light shade	3' to 4'	Mid-summer to late fall	White, pink, vivid blue	Blooms for as long as two months!	
							Good upright spike accent at back of garden Sap is poisonous!
PEONY	Paeonia	Full sun to part shade Rich, well-drained soil	2' to 4'	Classic late spring bloomers	White, crimson, pink, red, coral, bicolours	Single, semi-double or double beautiful cut flowers Many are fragrant.	
							Fern-leaved peony cultivar (to the far left) has very soft- textured fine leaves. Plants need very little care other than support. Will mature in 2 to 3 years. Very long-lived

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)										
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES				
PHLOX	Phlox paniculata	Full sun to part shade	30" to 36"	Mainstay of late summer garden	White, pink, red, violet-blue	Huge clusters of sweetly- scented flowers from early summer through fall					
							Plants need proper air flow to prevent powdery mildew. Avoid crowding. Reaches maturity in about 2 years. Exceptional cut flowers				
ΡΟΡΡΥ	Papaver orientalis	Full sun to part shade	16" to 4'	May - June	Scarlet, orange, white, rose, crimson, salmon	Striking translucent, crinkled paper texture					
							Short-lived blooms but oh so pretty!!				

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
PURPLE CONEFLOWER	Echinacea	Full sun to part shade Good drainage	2' to 5'	Long-blooming from July to September	Reddish-purple, white 3' to 4' across	Daisy-like petals curve back to expose a quill-like, golden crimson cone in the centre.	
							Both flowers and dried seed heads are valuable for arranging.
SALVIA or SAGE	Salvia	Sun to light shade Good drainage	18" to 48"	Mid-summer to fall	White, pink, red, purple, blue	If salvia is cut back after flowering, it may re-bloom.	
							Flawless blooms Upright spikes are stunning accents.

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	Size: Height Width	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
SAXIFRAGE	Saxifraga	Light to deep shade Cool moist soil	18" to 24"	Varies by species	White, pink, red	Nice texture contrast	
							Low-growing mounding plant
SCABIOSA	Scabiosa	Full sun	12" to 24"	Early summer to early fall	White, pink, lavender, blue, yellow	Blooms for 3 months or more.	
							Easy to grow Attracts bees and butterflies.

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
SEA LAVENDER	Limonium	Full sun	24" to 30"	Mid to late summer	White, lavender, purple	Mass of billowing blossoms	
							Once planted, do not disturb the deep root, or else it will be <i>fatally upset!</i>
SEDUM or STONECROP	Sedum	Full sun to partial shade	2" to 2'	Summer	White, pink, red, yellow	Fall bloom interest	
							A tough groundcover with dense creeping mat or upright sturdy plants Bloom colours change as season progesses.

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)										
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES				
SHASTA DAISY	Levianthemum	Full sun to partial shade	8" to 48"	Early summer to fall	White Yelow	Perfect resting place for feeding butterflies					
							Many sizes and varieties from dwarf to GIANTS				
SOLOMON'S SEAL	Polygonatum	Partial to light shade	18" to 24"	2-3 weeks in spring or early summer	White, graceful, arching, dangling flowers	Green leaves turn bright yellow in fall Mainly a foliage plant					
							Native to N. American woodlands Also available in variegated cultivar but not as aggressive nor as hardy, but very nice				

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
SPURGE	Euphorbia	Full sun to llght shade	12" to 36'	For 3-4 weeks early to mid-summer	Orange or yellow blooms	Upright or in mounding clumps.	
							Foliages in bronze and variegated Has a bad tasting milky sap that can be disagreeable!
SUN ROSE or ROCK ROSE	Helianthemum	Full sun to part shade	4" to 18"	Late spring to early summer	White, pink, red, orange, yellow	Hundreds of cultivars to choose from	
							A low-growing, spreading plant

			LARGE P	ERENNIAL PLANT	LIST (cont'd)		
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
SUNFLOWER	Helianthus	Full Sun	4' to 6 '!	Late summer to late fall	Yellows, oranges, and reds	Provides a great backdrop.	
							The cheeriest of flowers for late summer gardens Many different garden cultivars all related to the "Sunflower Seeds" plant Taller plants will become "leggy." Place at back of garden.
TORCHLILY	Kniphofia	Full sun to part shade	18" to 48"	Spring through summer	Cream, yellow, orange, red	Visited by hummingbirds.	
							May not be as hardy for our zone.

	LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)										
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES				
TRADESCANTIA or WIDOW'S TEARS	Tradescantia	Full sun to part shade	12" to 24"	3 months	White, pink, red, purple, blue flowers	Produces a succession of one-day flowers over a long period.					
							Foliage also in bright yellow or variegated Look for a cultivar that blooms non-stop throughout the summer.				
TRILLIUM	Trillium	Partial to full shade	12" to 18"	2-3 weeks in early spring	White, pink, burgundy red, yellow	Purchase only cultivars that are propagated stock; wild trillium is a protected plant in Ontario.					
							Ideal for a shady undisturbed part of the garden				

LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)								
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES	
TURTLEHEAD	Chelone	Full sun to part shade Moist soil	18" to 36"	Late summer to early fall	White, pink, red	A native North American wild flower		
							Must be kept moist at all times.	
VERBENA or VERVAIA	Verbena	Full sun to light shade	6" to 18"	Early summer to mid-fall	White, pink, red, purple	Often grown as an annual.		
							Avoid tall growing, fast- spreading Brazilian Verbena.	

LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)							
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
VERONICA or SPEEDWELL	Veronica	Full sun to part shade	8" to 30"	Throughout the summer	Many shades of blue, pink, purple or white	Adds a "spikey" vertical accent to garden texture. Long-lasting bright display	
							Many cultivars Easy to grow, forming dense clumps Deadhead to encourage re-blooming.
VIRGINIA BLUEBELLS	Mertensia virginica	Full sun to shade Moist well- drained soil	1' to 2'	Plants emerge very early spring.	Nodding blue bells open from pink buds.	Plant will <i>disappear</i> for the summer once it has finished blooming.	
							Excellent companion plant for daffodils Plant them in a spot where you will not accidentally dig into them!

LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)							
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
WALLFLOWER	Erysimum	Full sun to part shade	6" to 10"	3-4 weeks Spring to early summer	White, red, purple, yellow, orange	May not be winter hardy here. Plant in a protected area with snow cover.	
							Prune back hard after blooming.
WILD GINGER	Asarum	Partial to deep shade Moist Soil	4" to 9"	Strictly a foliage plant	Light and dark green leaves Some are variegated.	Very tough, slow growing	
							Makes a perfect carpet of foliage in dark spots.

LARGE PERENNIAL PLANT LIST (cont'd)							
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	EXPOSURE: SUN/SHADE SOIL	SIZE: HEIGHT WIDTH	BLOOMING SEASON	BLOOM OR FOLIAGE COLOUR	SPECIAL OR SEASONAL INTEREST	NOTES
YARROW	Achillea	Full sun	1' to 3'	Early spring to late fall	White, pink, salmon, yellow	Blooms for 3 months or more. Foliage fine, and fern-like	
							Fast-growing Can form dense mound As stems becme "leggy", in late season, plant behind other lower plants. Colour of blooms changes over summer.